

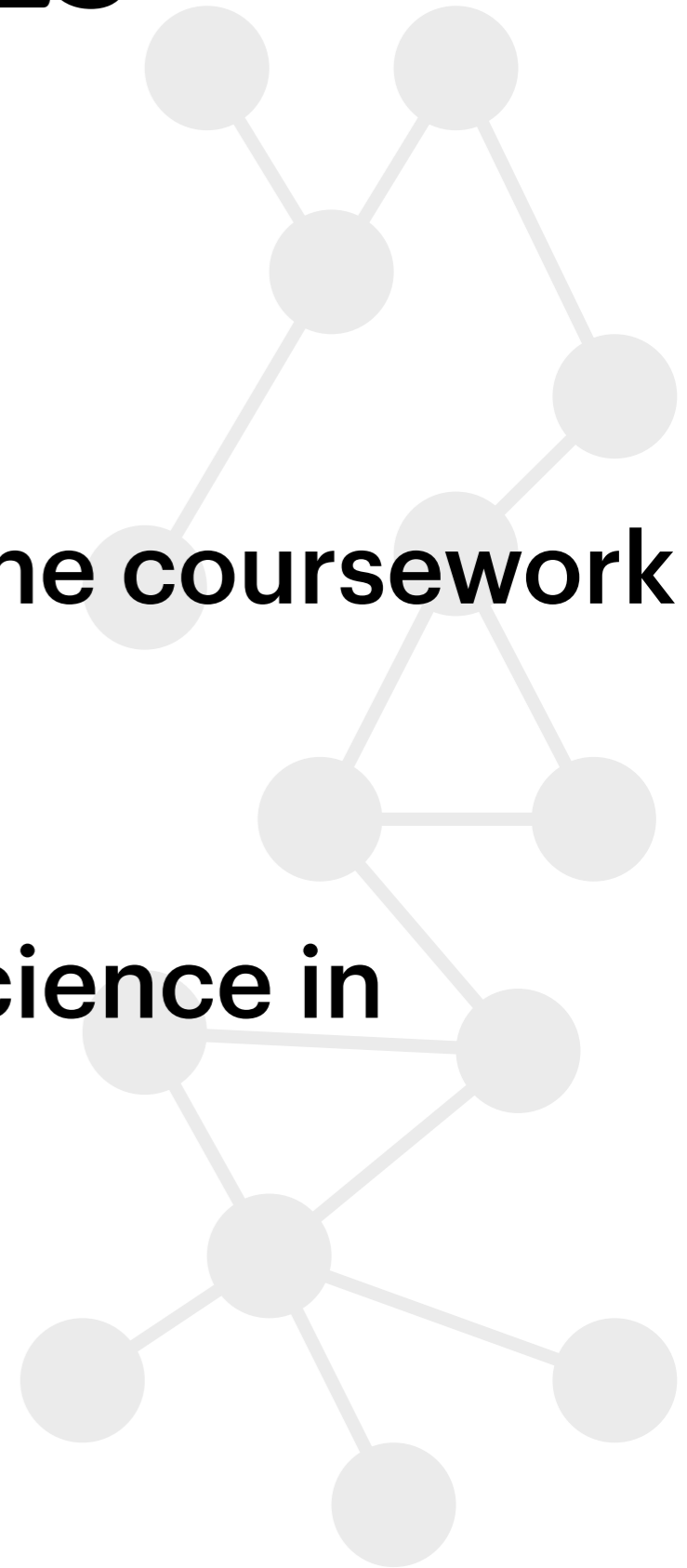
# Coursework and financial network examples



# LEARNING OUTCOMES

To learn about how I want you to do the coursework so you don't get disappointed

Real-world applications of network science in finance

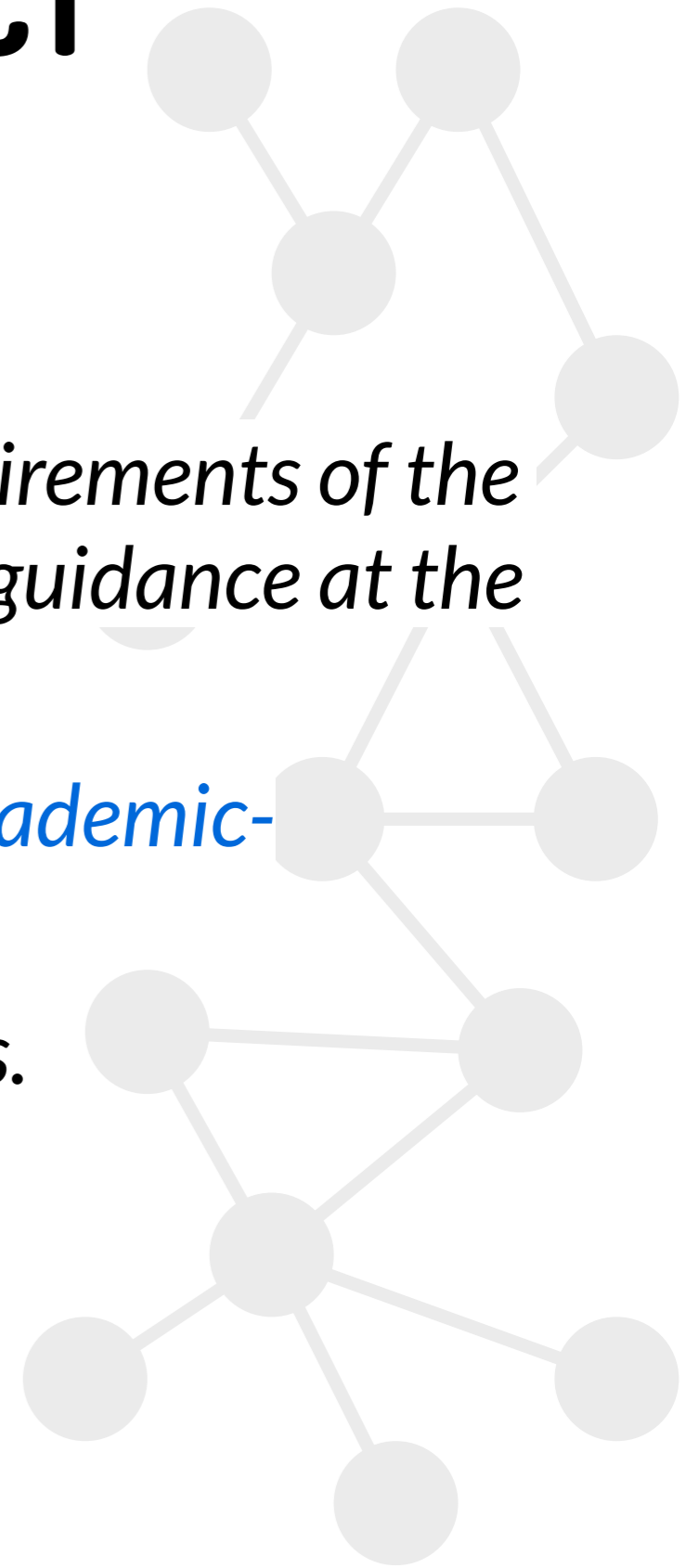


# ACADEMIC MISCONDUCT

*Please remember the good scholarly practice requirements of the University regarding work for credit. You can find guidance at the School page*

*<https://web.inf.ed.ac.uk/infweb/admin/policies/academic-misconduct>*

*This also has links to the relevant University pages.*



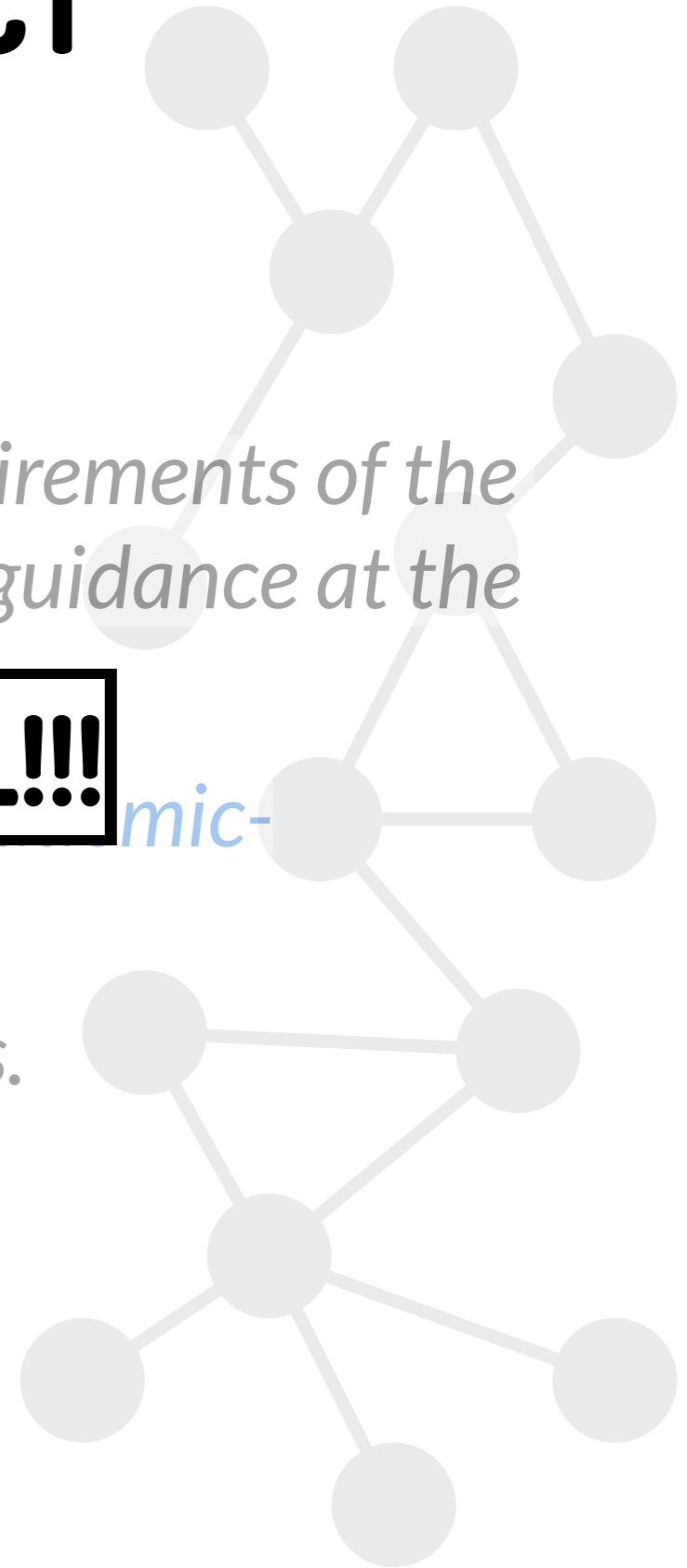
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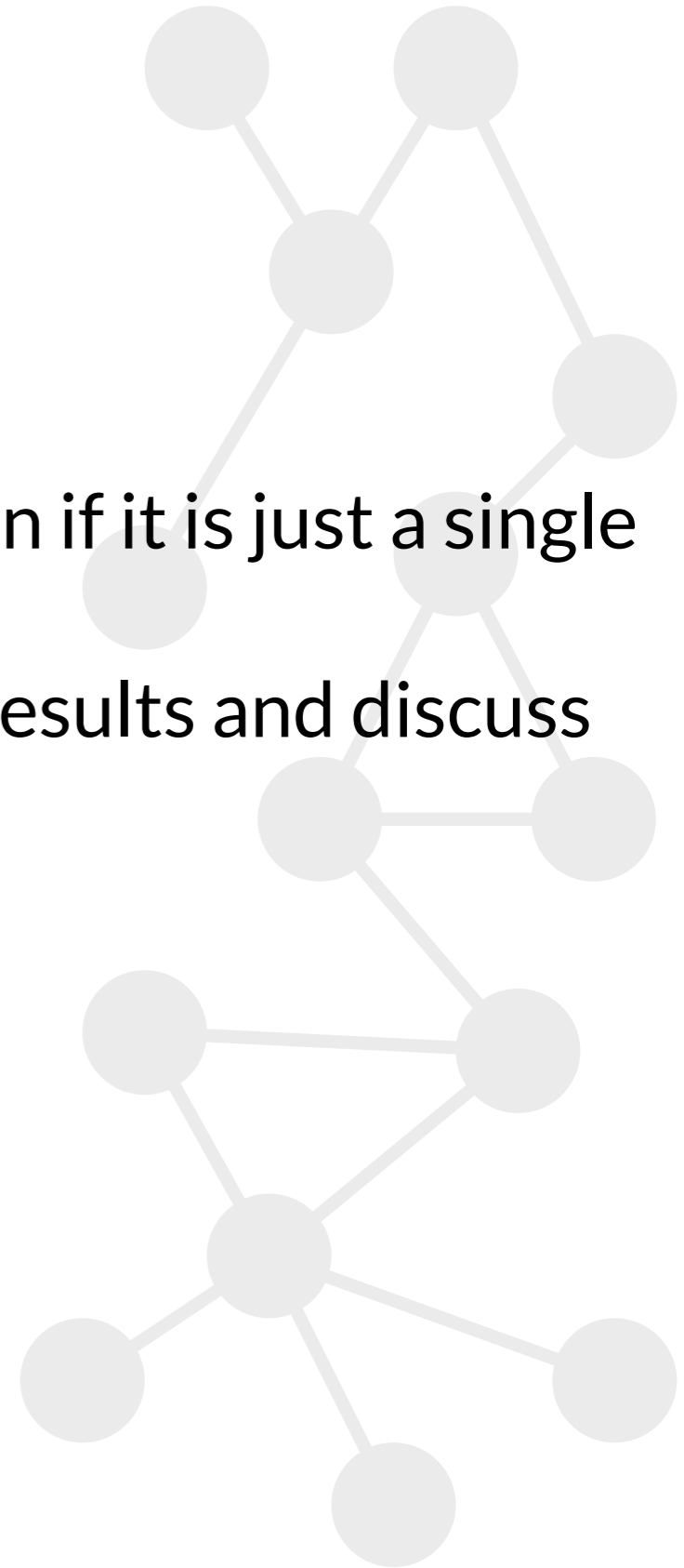
# SUBMISSION

- All the analysis **must** be done in Python.
- You **must** submit all your code in a single zip file (even if it is just a single python file, it must be zipped).
- You also **must** submit a pdf in which you report the results and discuss them.

*Example:*

*S123456789.zip*

*S123456789.pdf*



# HOW IT WORKS

Your boss/manager/customers will **not tell you what to do, step by step**

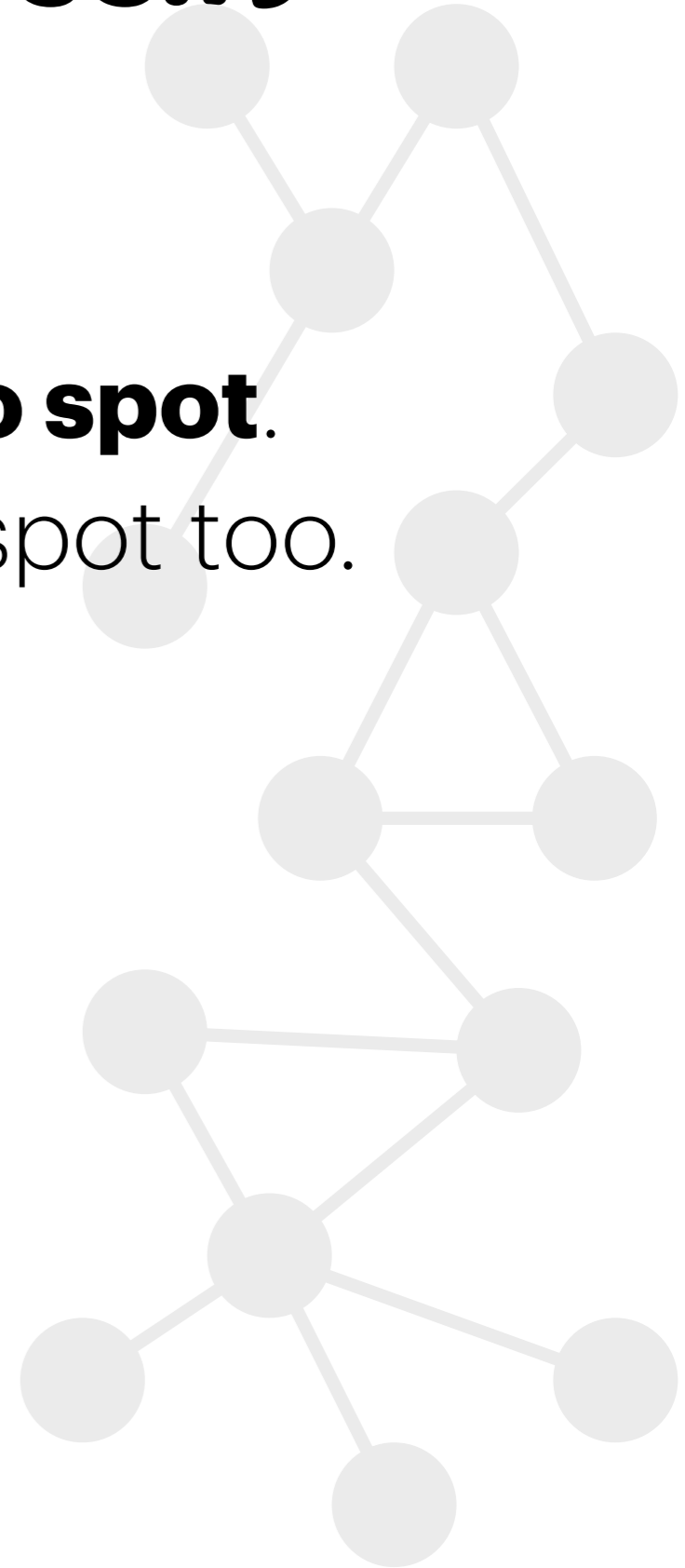
You need to learn how to become **independent in the analysis of networks**

You will be able to stay up to date and provide useful insights only if you **know what you are doing**



# USEFUL TIPS (from myself)

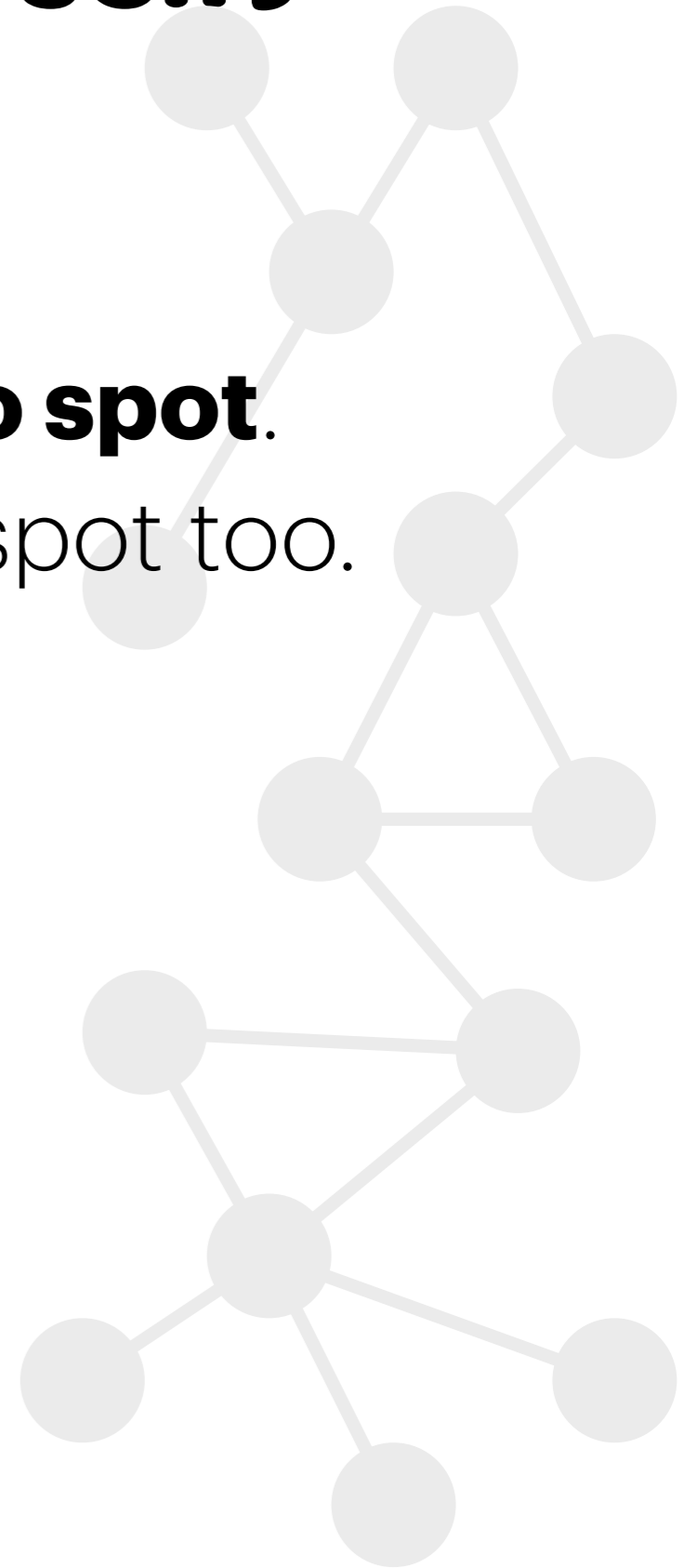
**Cheating** (including copying) is **easy to spot**.  
Analysis done with **chatGPT** is easy to spot too.



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**Tutorials** are your friend.



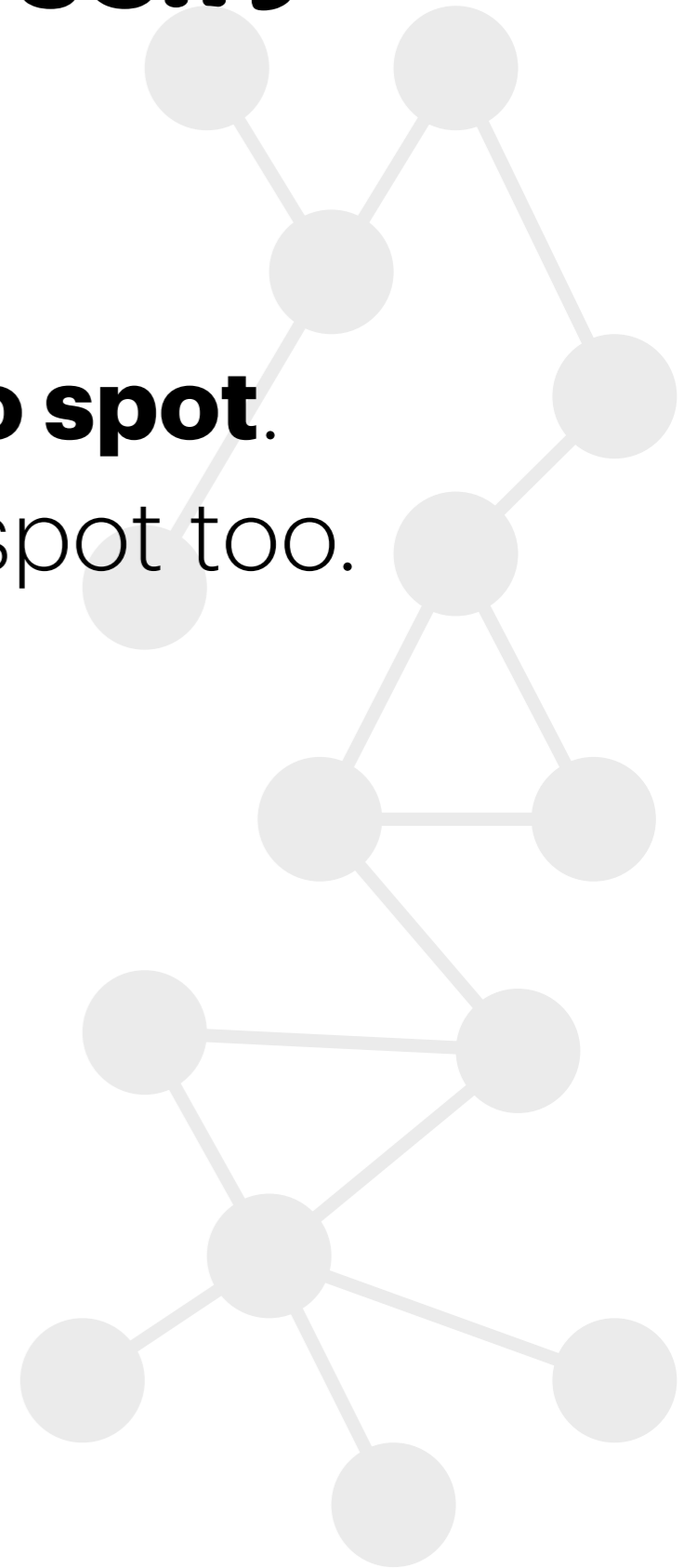


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Read the **text** VERY well. If you don't understand it, ask on Piazza.



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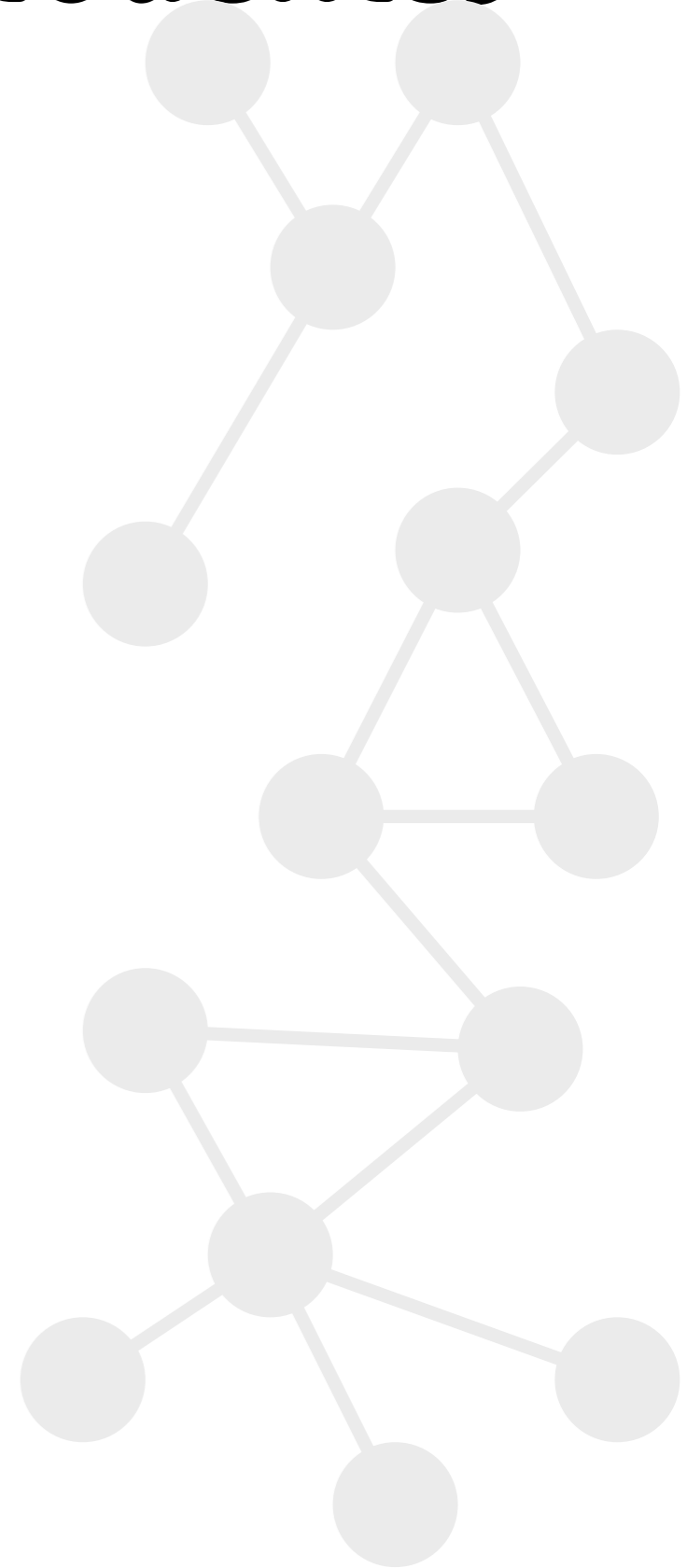
Read the **text** VERY well. If you don't understand it, ask on Piazza.

Try to have **fun**.



# USEFUL TIPS (from past students)

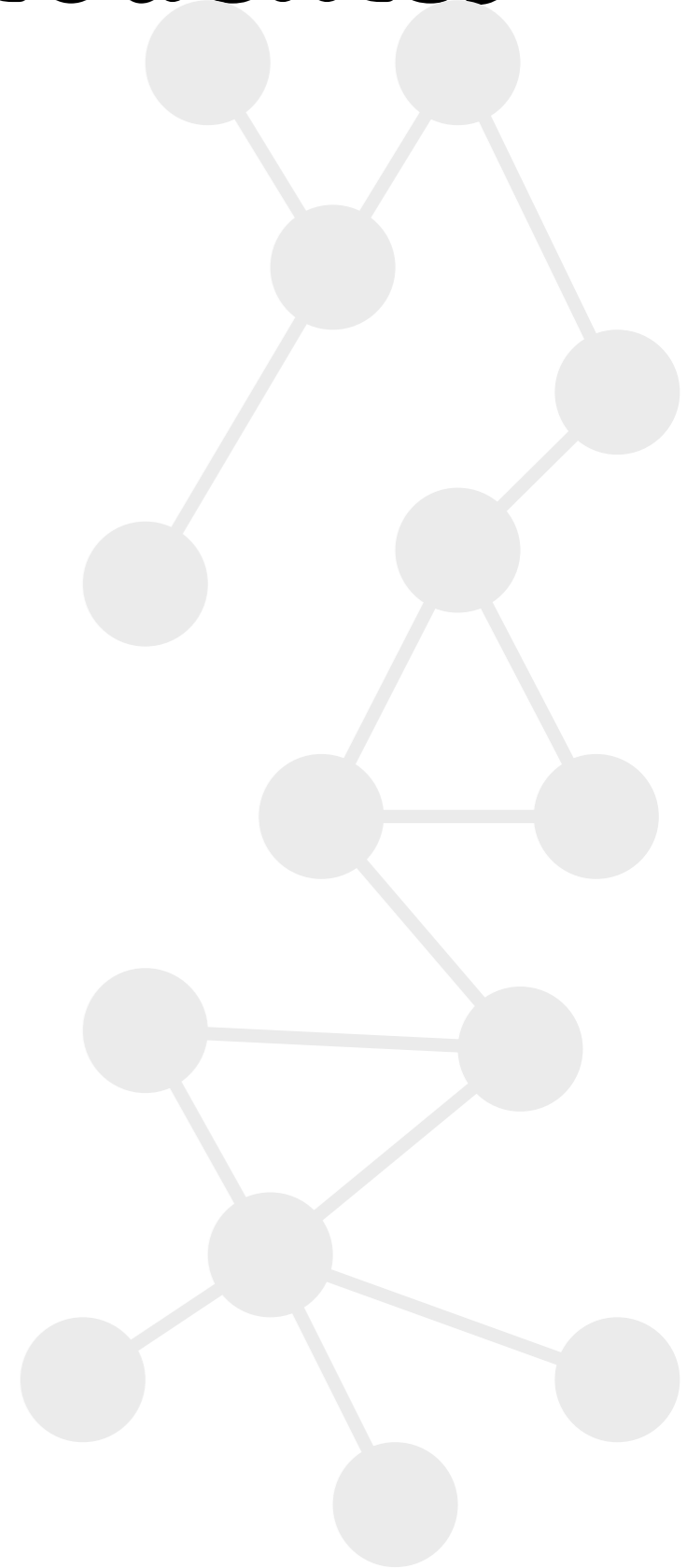
**Start as early as possible.**



# USEFUL TIPS (from past students)

**Start as early as possible.**

**Use critical thinking.**

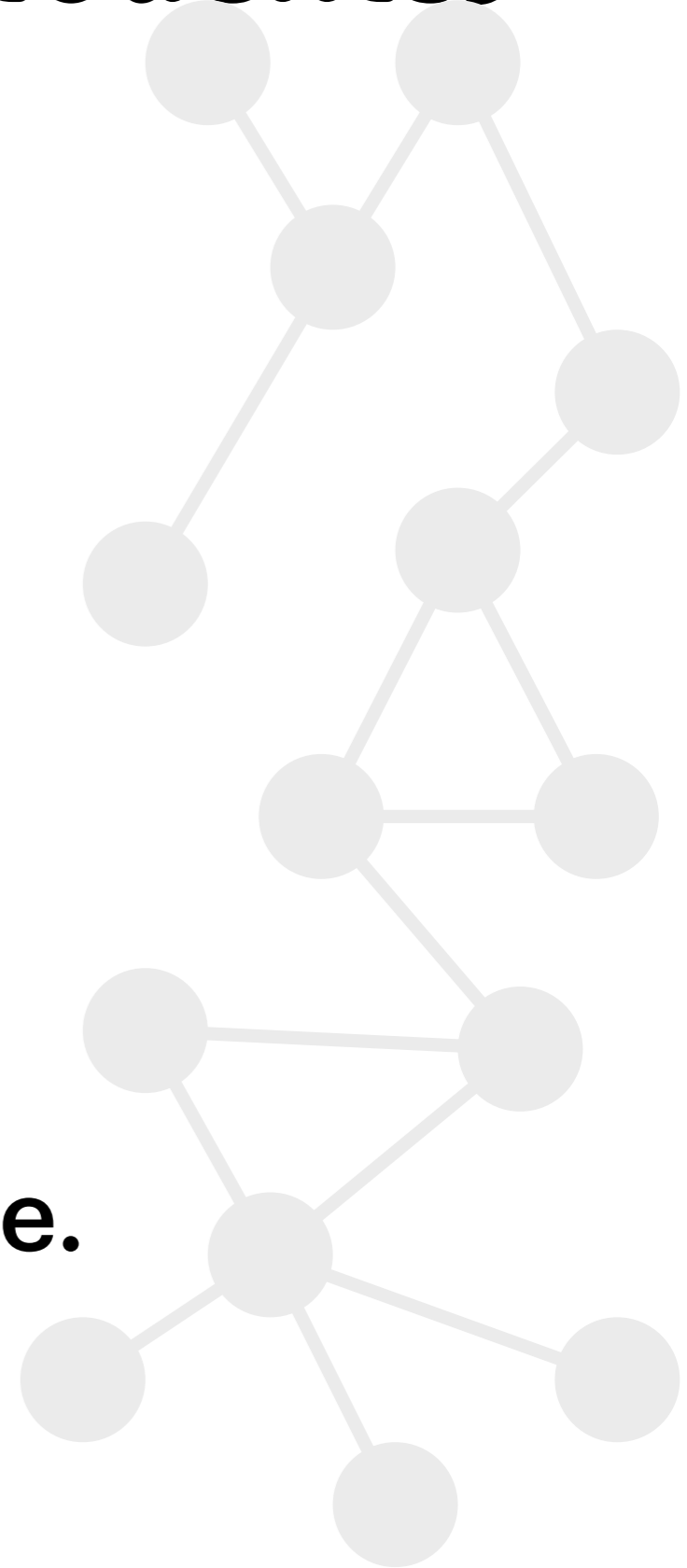


# USEFUL TIPS (from past students)

**Start as early as possible.**

**Use critical thinking.**

**No, seriously. Start as early as possible.**



**INTERNSHIP OPPORTUNITIES**

**I AM A GENEROUS GOD**

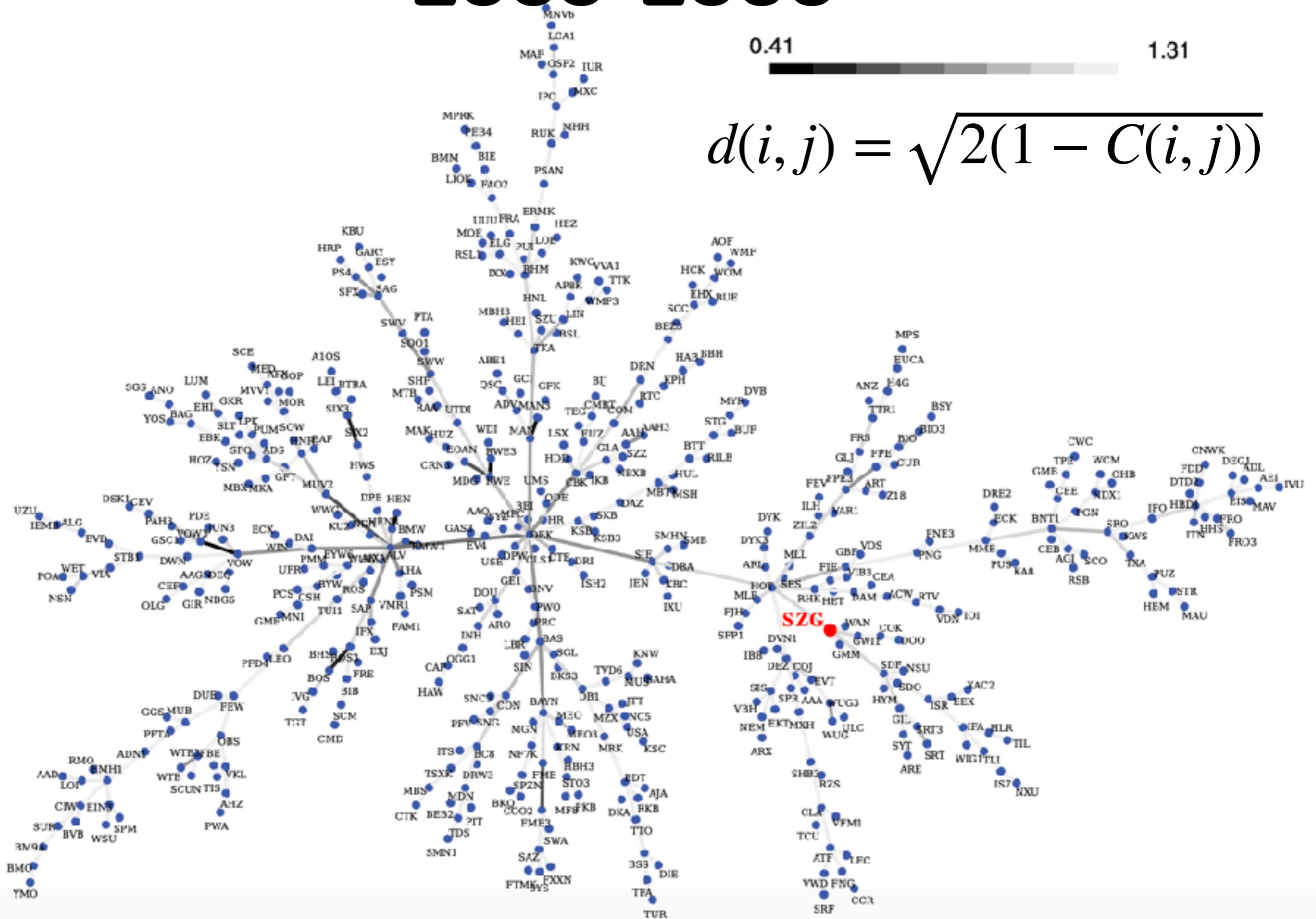


# **CASE STUDY I - HOW TO BECOME MILLIONAIRES WITH NETWORKS**

**THIS PAPER STUDIES THE TOPOLOGICAL FEATURES  
OF THE **CORRELATION NETWORK** OF THE  
FRANKFURT STOCK EXCHANGE (FSE)  
THE AUTHORS SHOW THAT THERE ARE **PHASE  
TRANSITIONS**  
**BEFORE AND AFTER THE 2008 CRISIS****



# 2005-2006



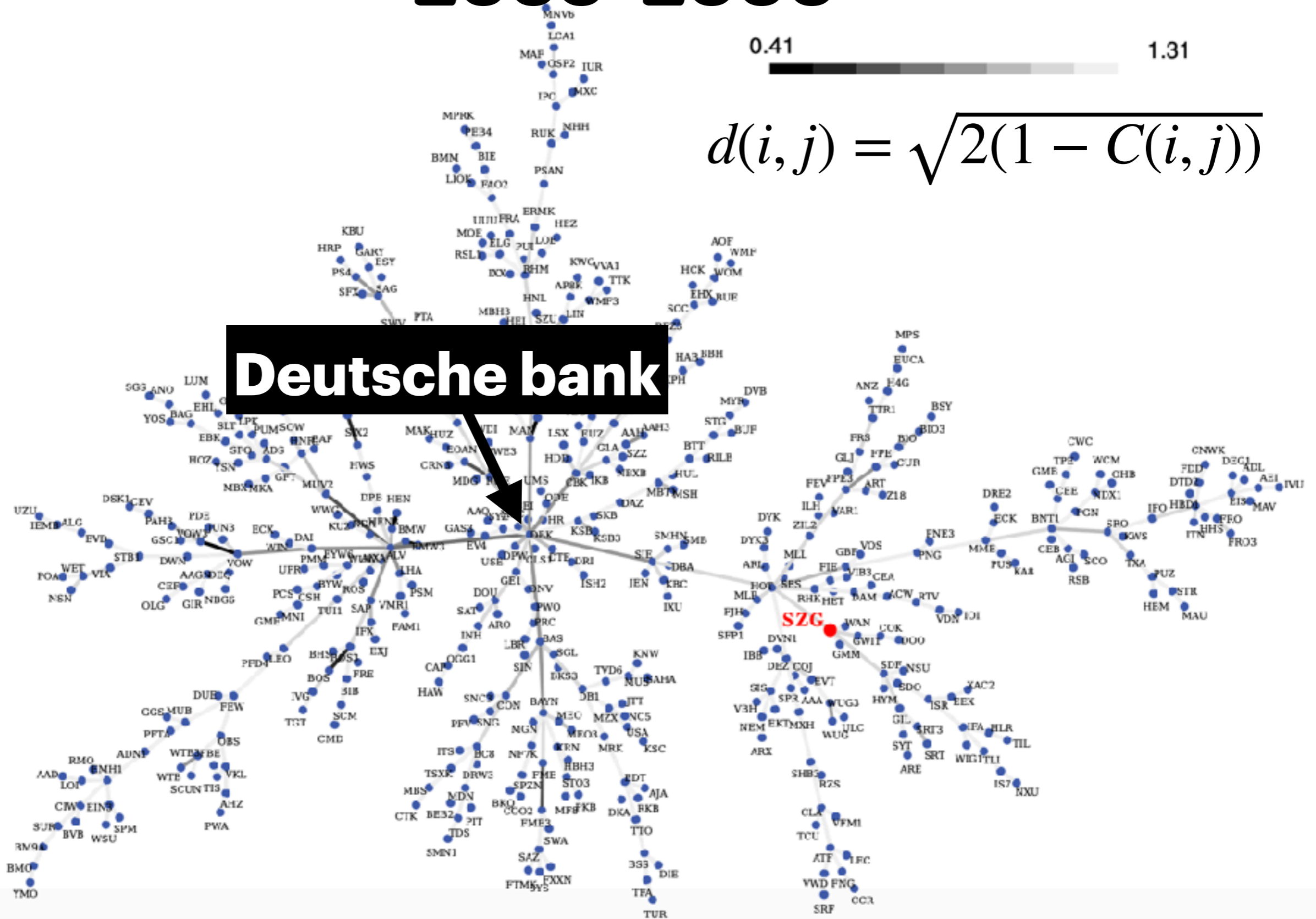
# 2005-2006

0.41

1.31

$$d(i, j) = \sqrt{2(1 - C(i, j))}$$

**Deutsche bank**



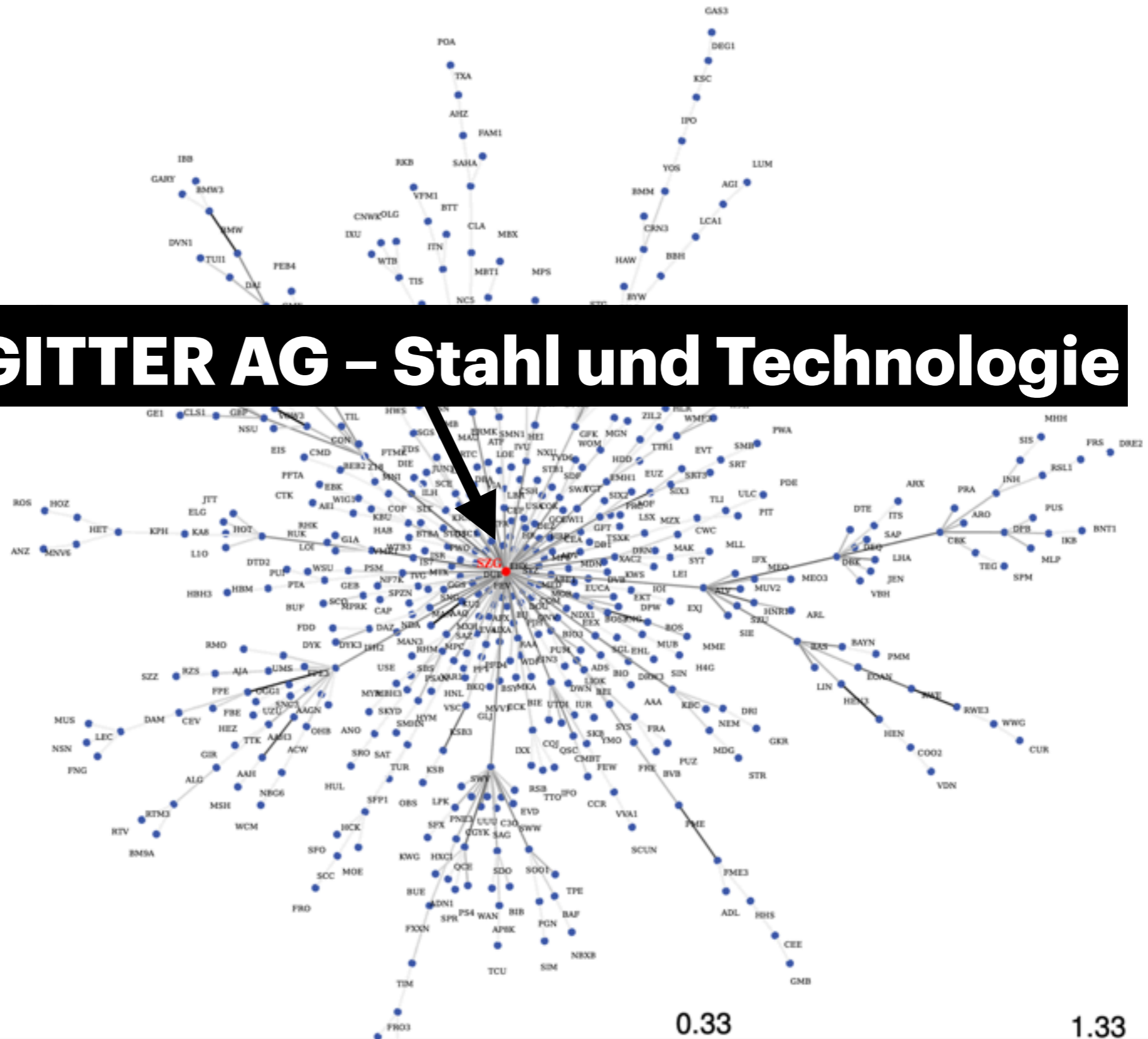
# 2005-2006



M. WILINSKI ET AL. "STRUCTURAL AND TOPOLOGICAL PHASE TRANSITIONS ON THE GERMAN EXCHANGE STOCK MARKET" <https://arxiv.org/pdf/1301.2530.pdf>

# 2006-2007

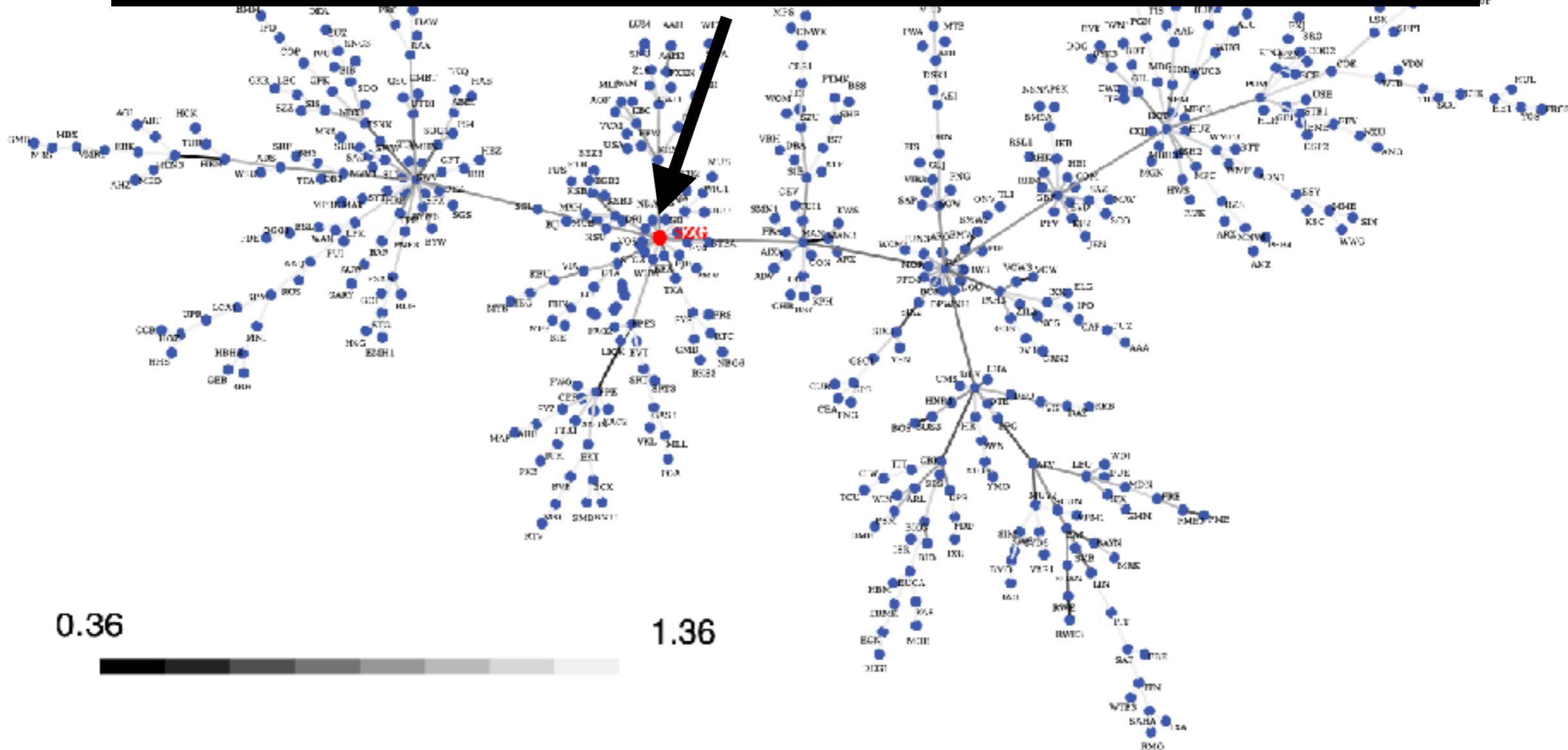
## SALZGITTER AG – Stahl und Technologie



M. WILINSKI ET AL. "STRUCTURAL AND TOPOLOGICAL PHASE TRANSITIONS ON THE GERMAN EXCHANGE STOCK MARKET" <https://arxiv.org/pdf/1301.2530.pdf>

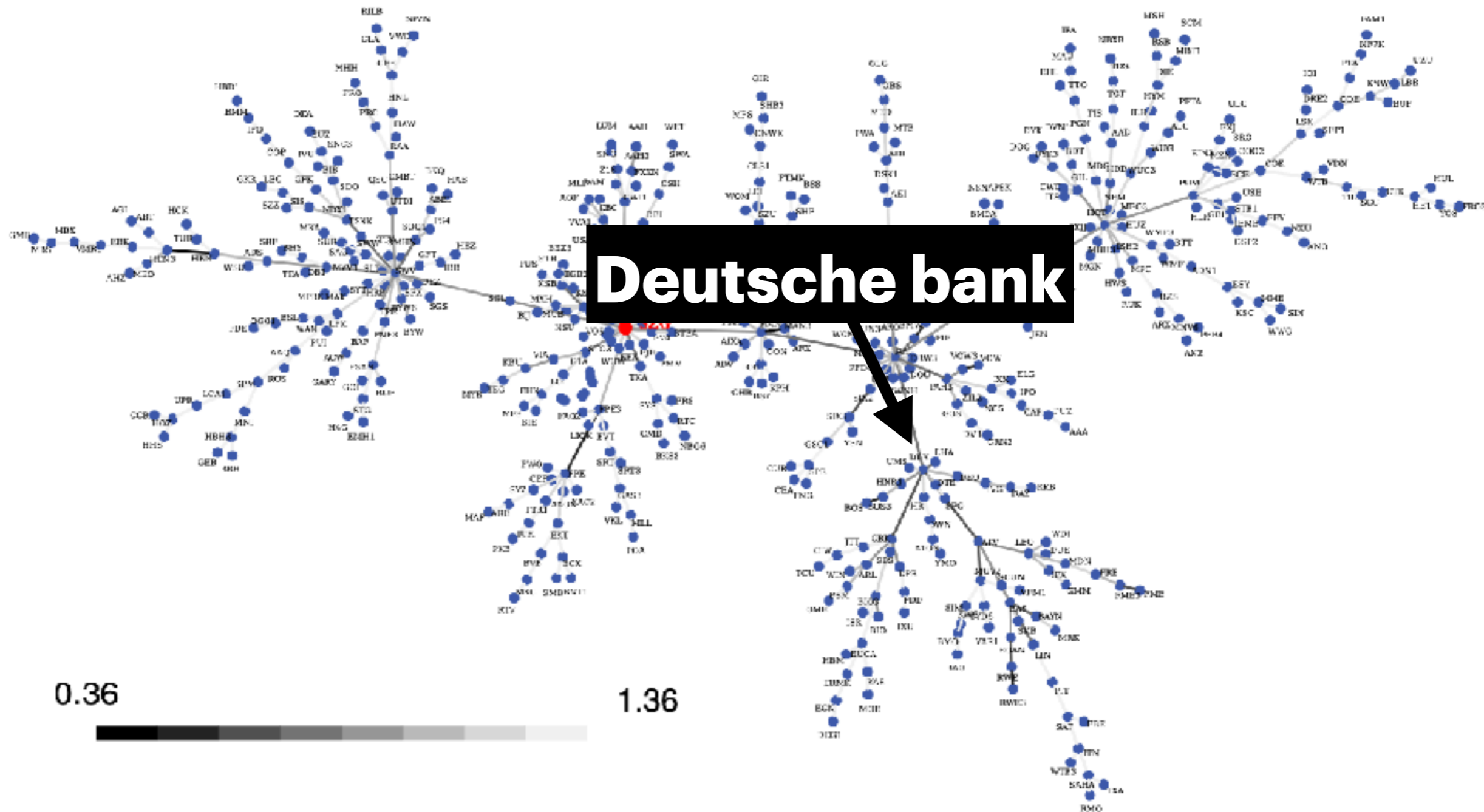
# 2007-2008

## SALZGITTER AG – Stahl und Technologie



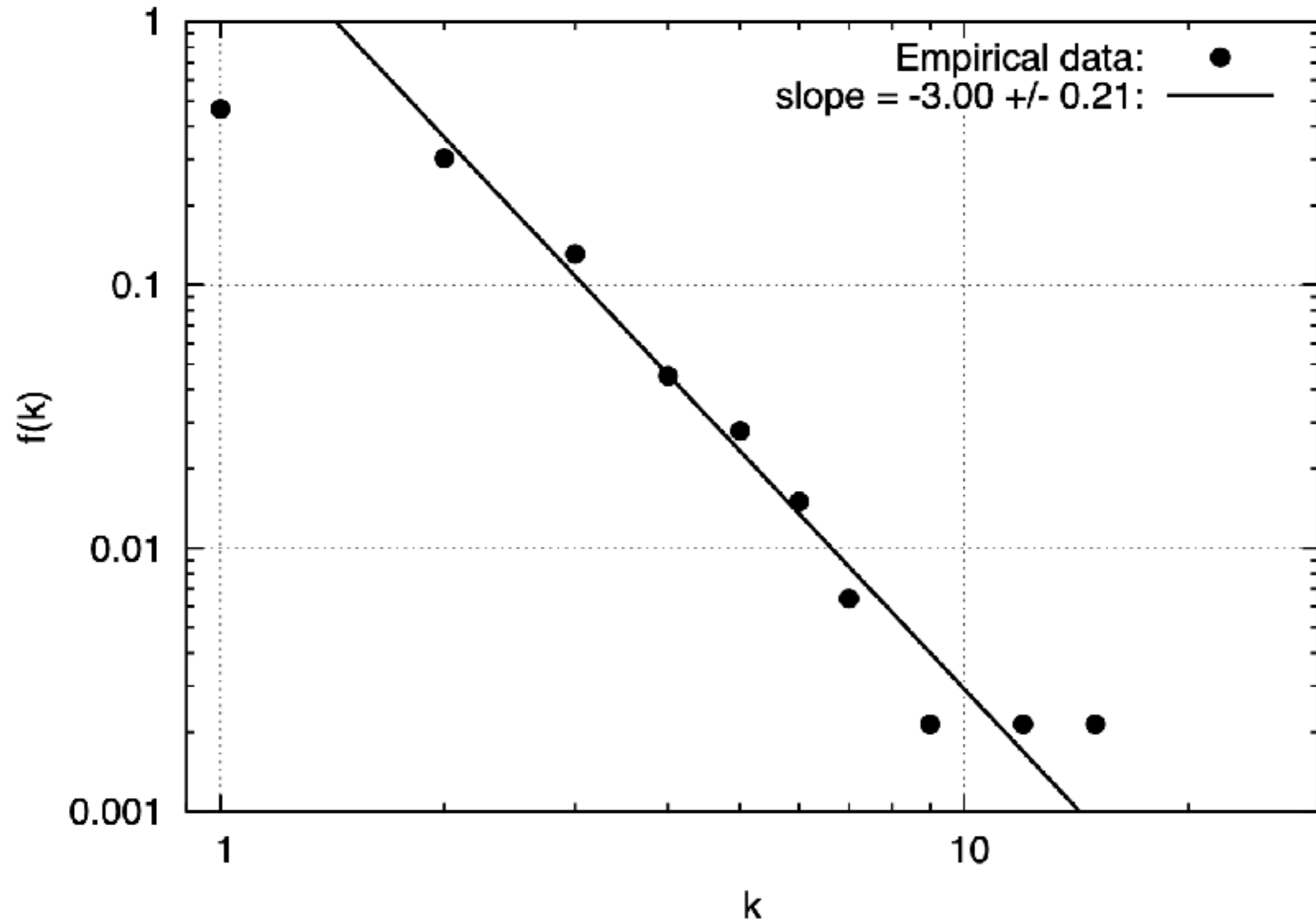
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# 2007-2008

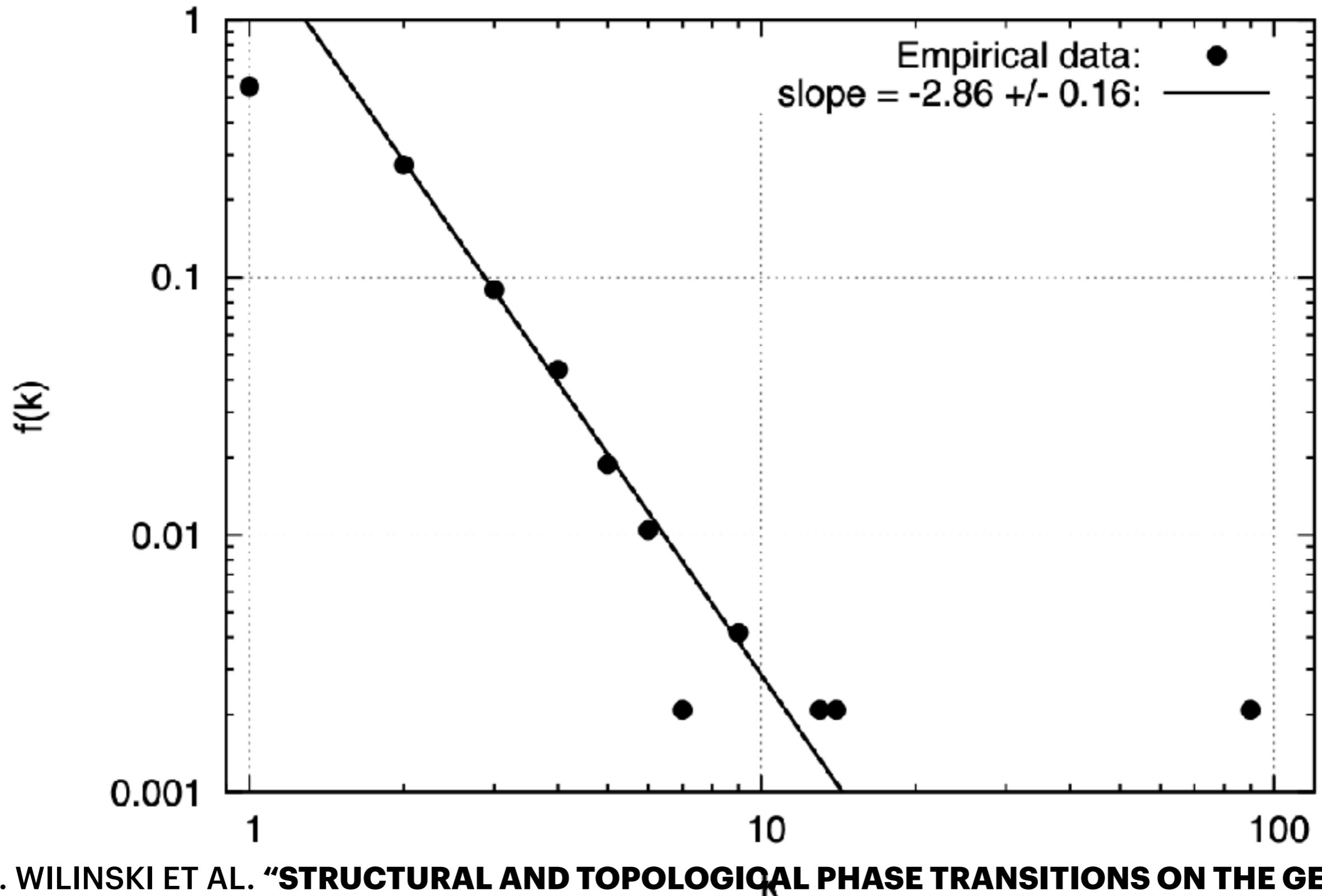


M. WILINSKI ET AL. "STRUCTURAL AND TOPOLOGICAL PHASE TRANSITIONS ON THE GERMAN EXCHANGE STOCK MARKET" <https://arxiv.org/pdf/1301.2530.pdf>

# 2005-2006

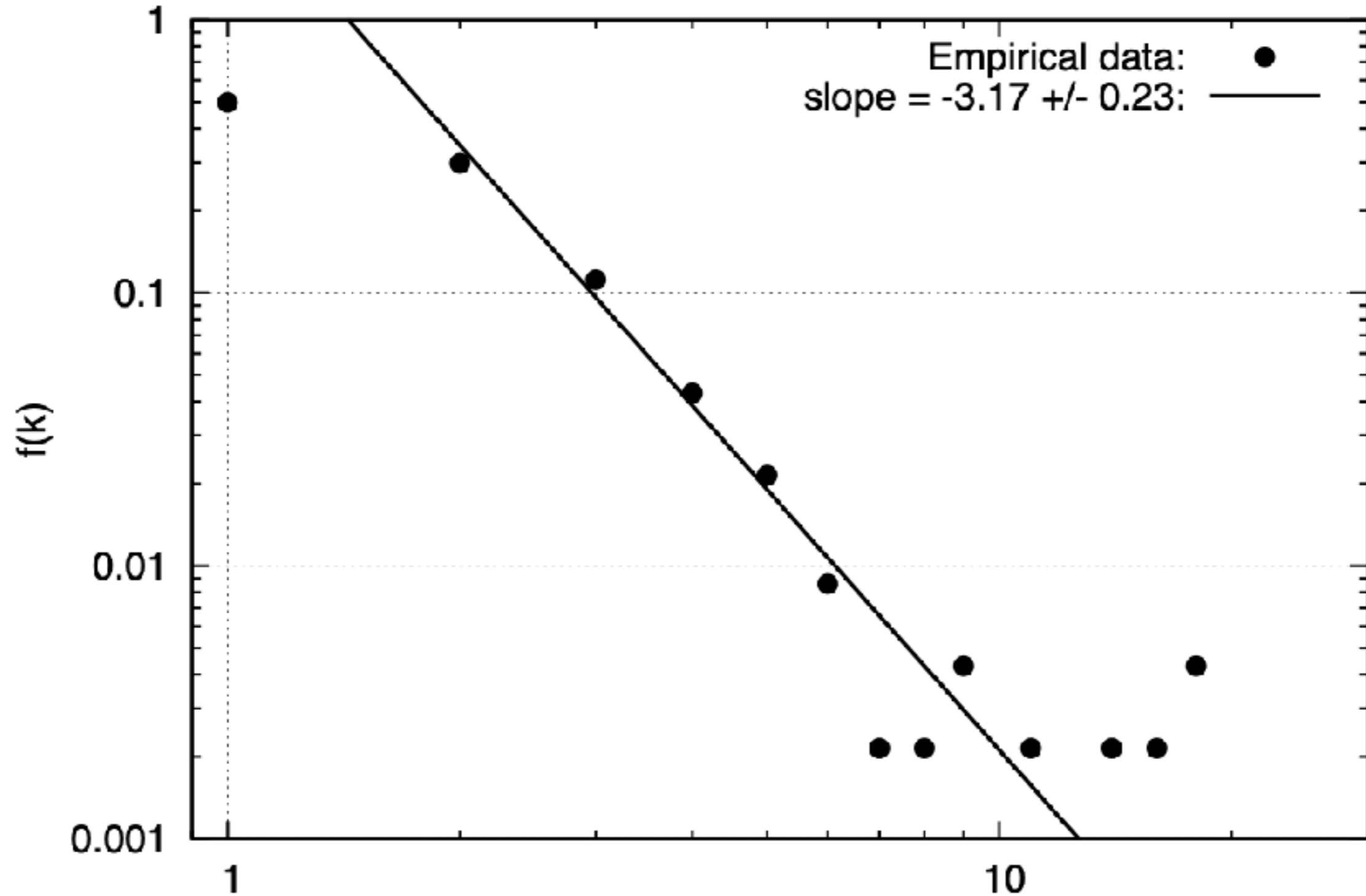


# 2006-2007





# 2007-2008



**05/06:** Phase of scale-free MST - a (relatively) stable stock market state

**06/07:** Phase of the superstar-like MST - a transient market state

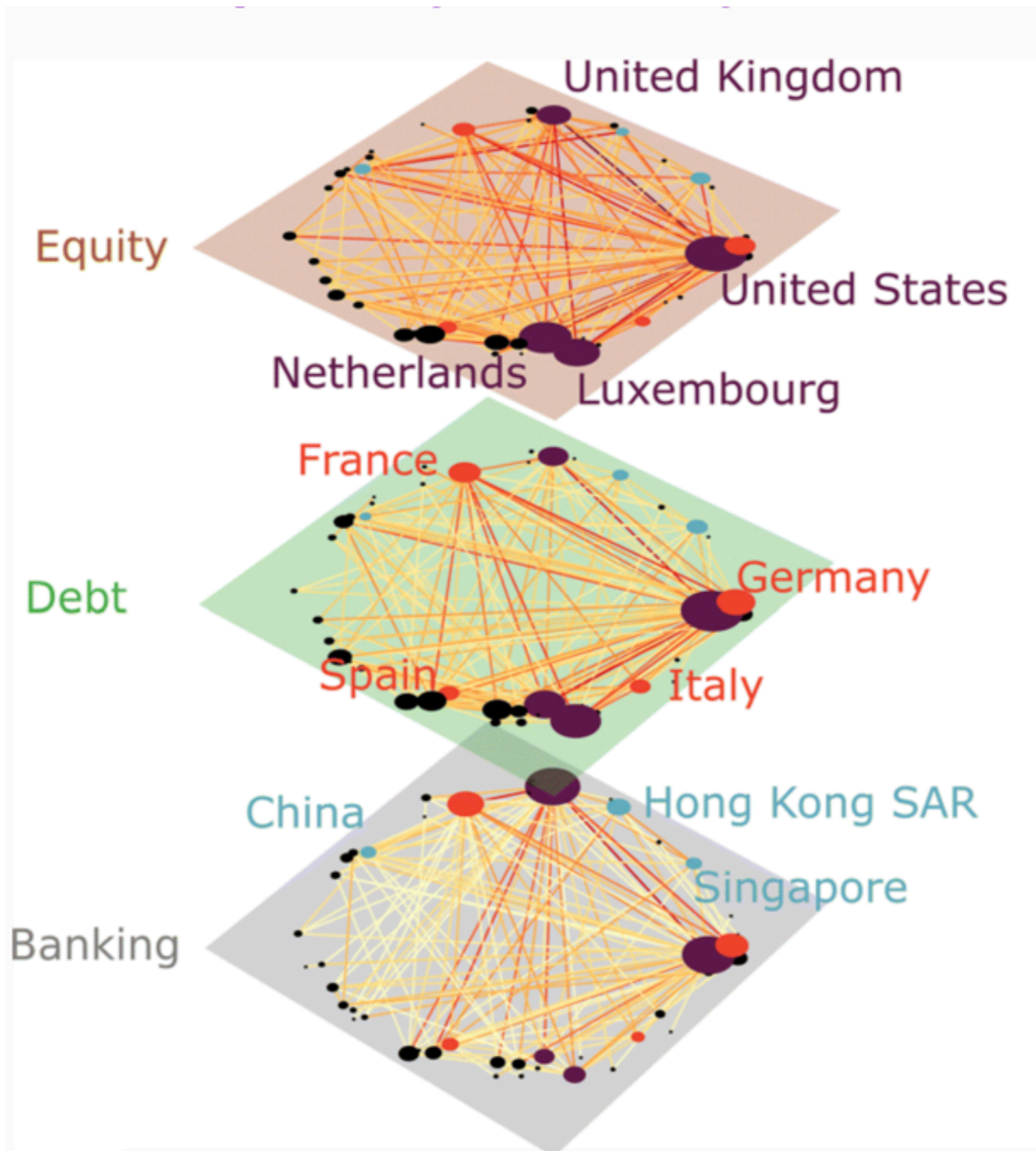
**07/08:** Phase of scale-free MST decorated by few local star-like trees - a (relatively) stable stock market state

# CASE STUDY II - FINANCIAL CONTAGION



The authors analyse financial contagion using **multilayer networks**

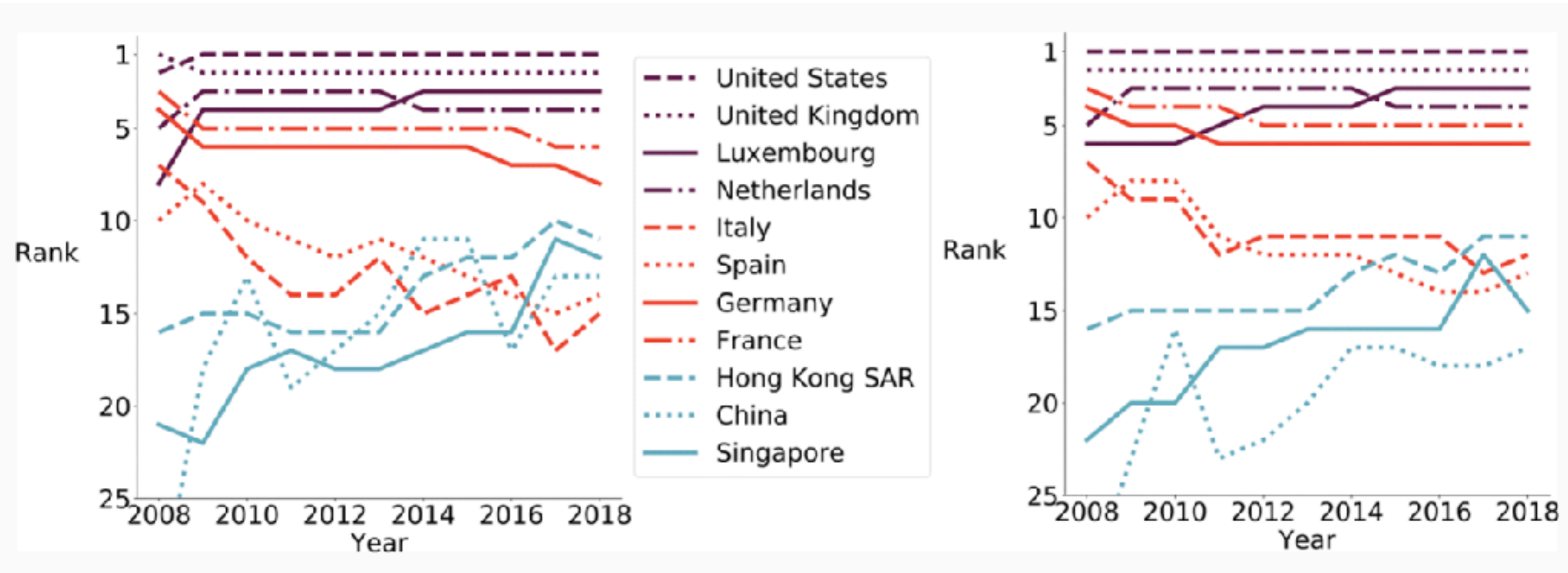
They find that using multilayer networks, they can find up to **2x important countries for contagion**

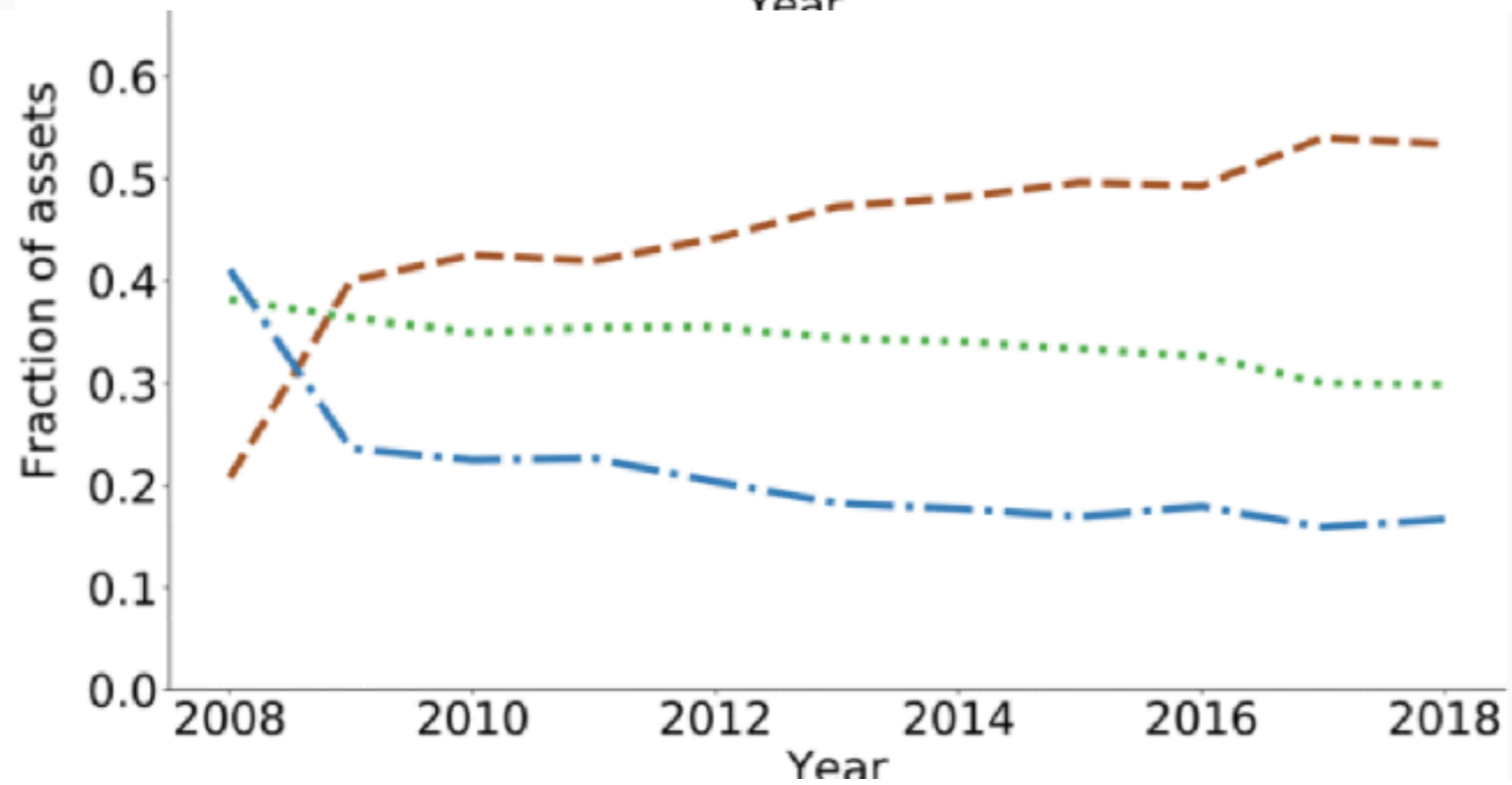
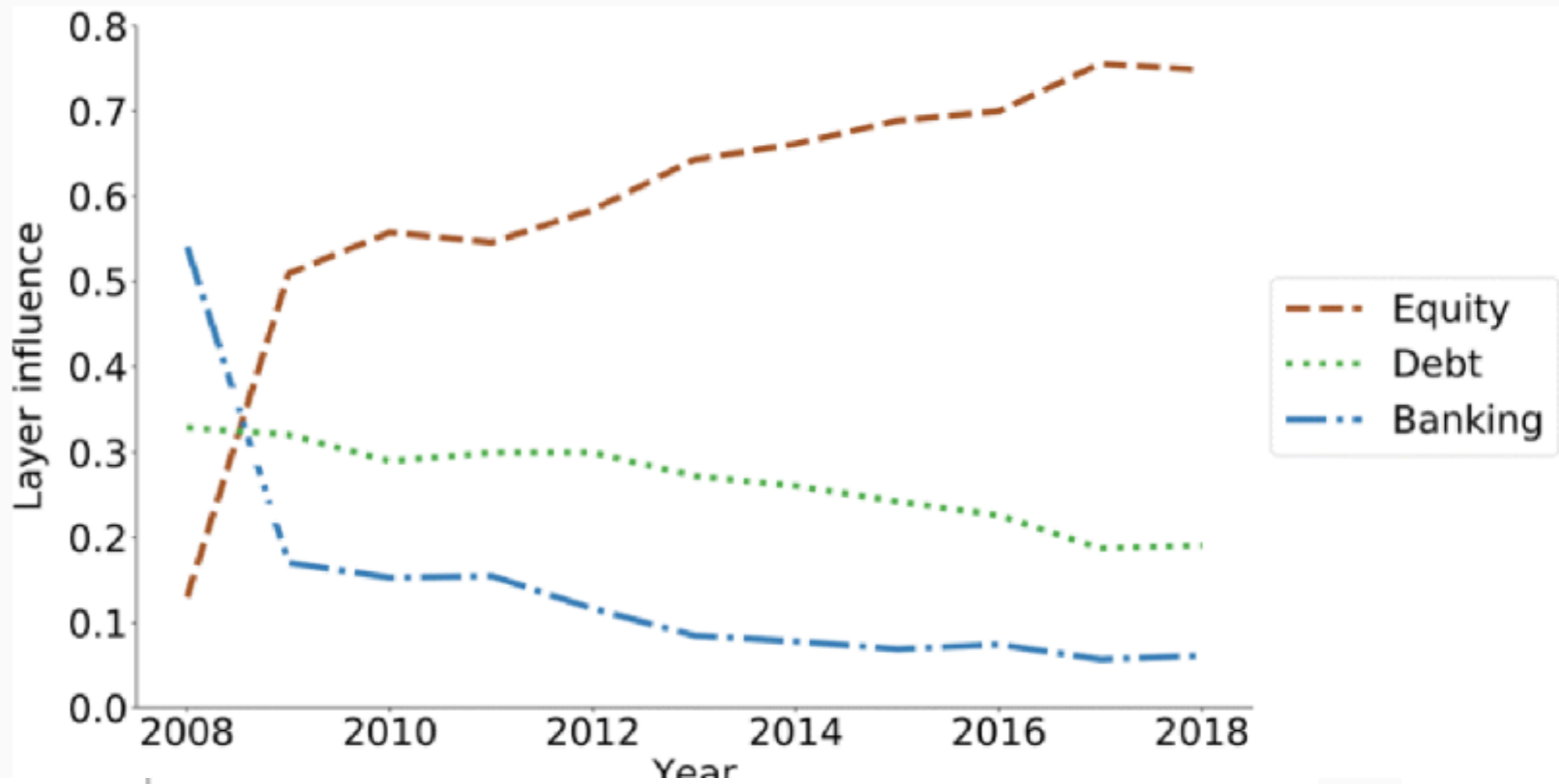


M. DEL RIO-CHANONA ET AL. **“THE MULTIPLEX NATURE OF GLOBAL FINANCIAL CONTAGIONS”**

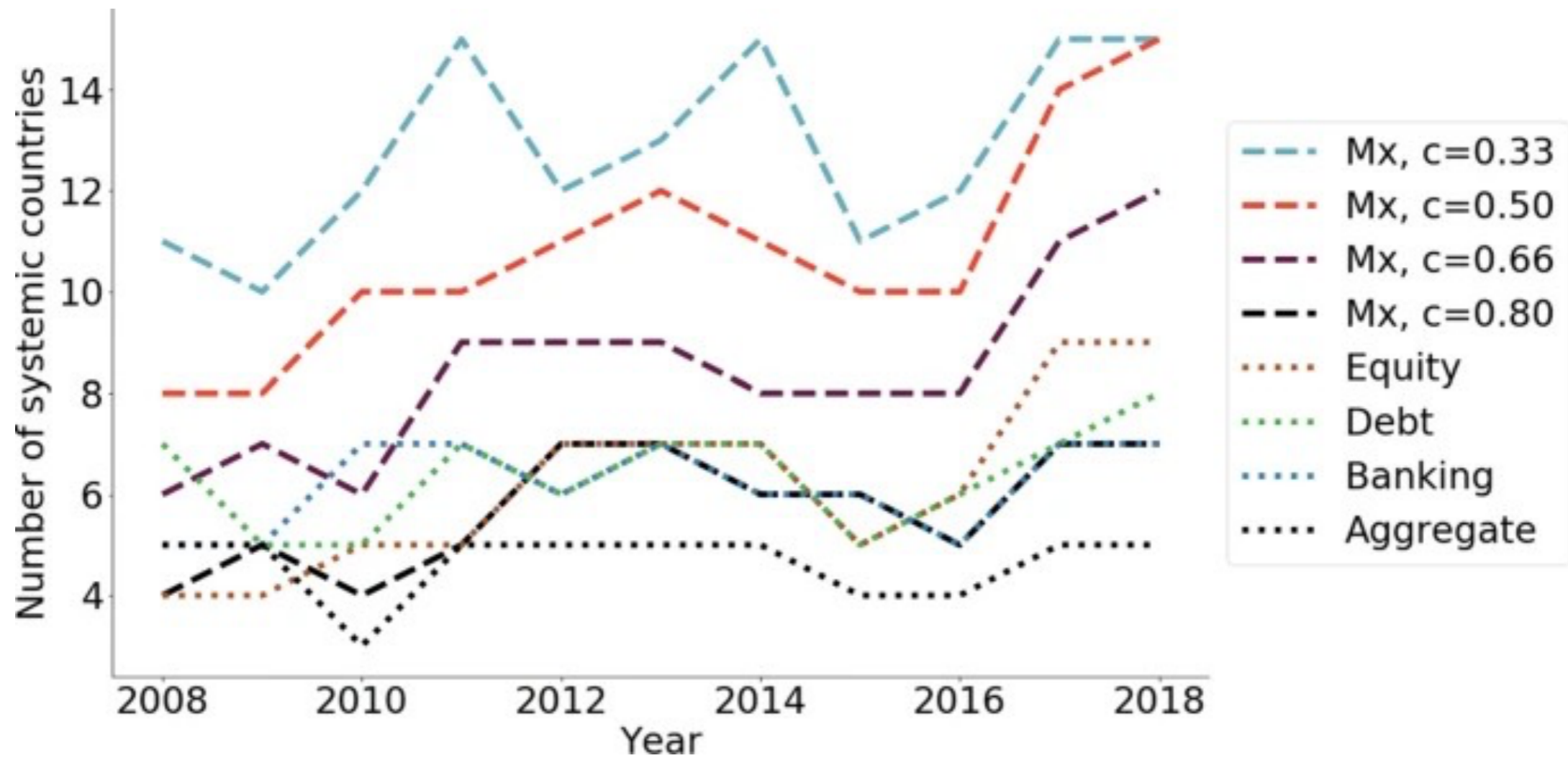
<https://appliednetsci.springeropen.com/articles/10.1007/s41109-020-00301-2>

# CASE STUDY II - FINANCIAL CONTAGION

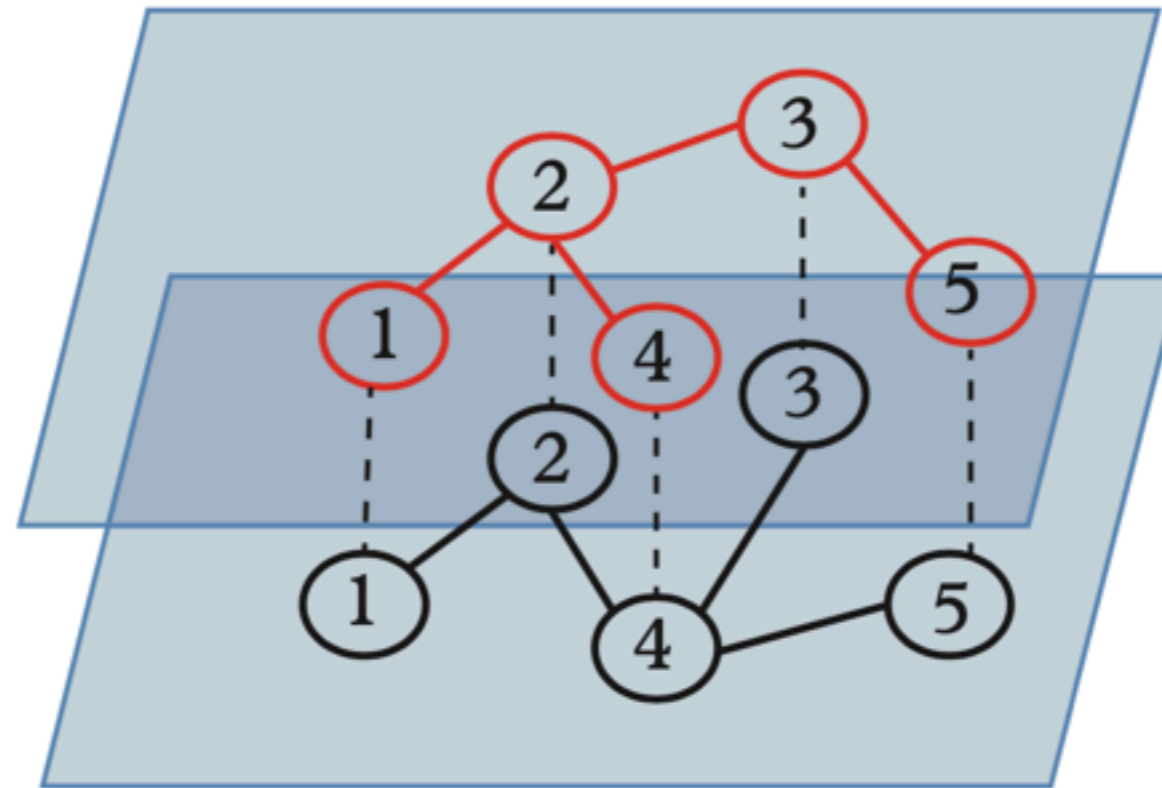




# A single-layer approach underestimates risk



# CASE STUDY II.b - Multiplex trees



Nodes	1	2	2	3	4	3	1	4
Layer 1	┌───┐		┌───┐		┌───┐		┌───┐	
Layer 2	└───┘		└───┘		└───┘		└───┘	
Multilink	(1, 1)		(1, 0)		(0, 1)		(0, 0)	



# Multilinks

$$z^{(1,0)} = \sin \theta \cos \phi,$$

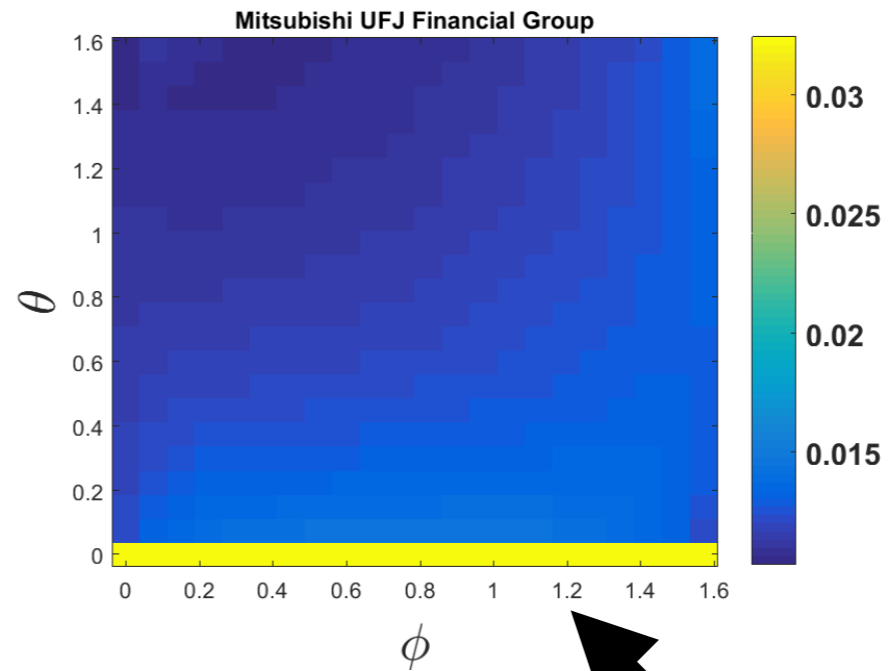
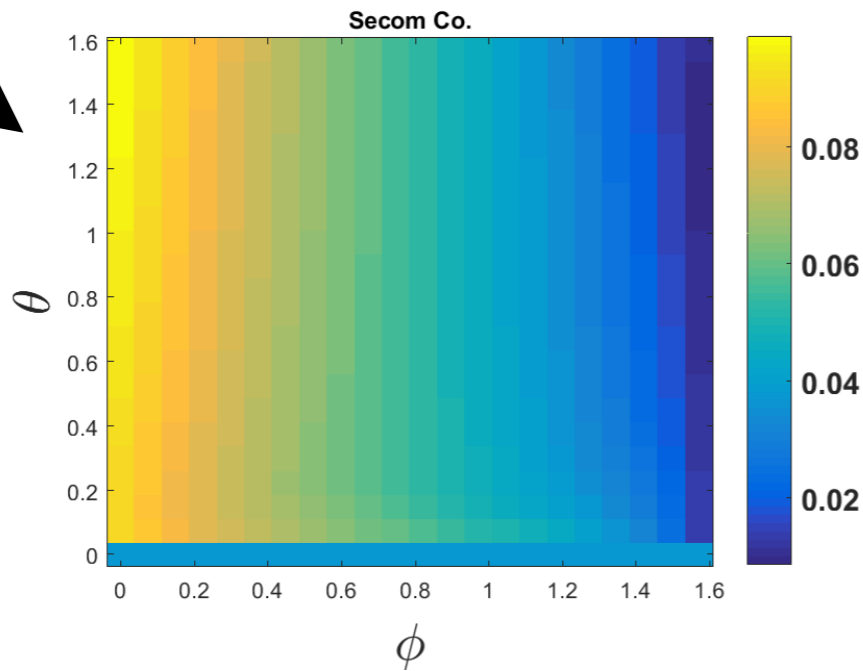
$$z^{(0,1)} = \sin \theta \sin \phi,$$

$$z^{(1,1)} = \cos \theta,$$

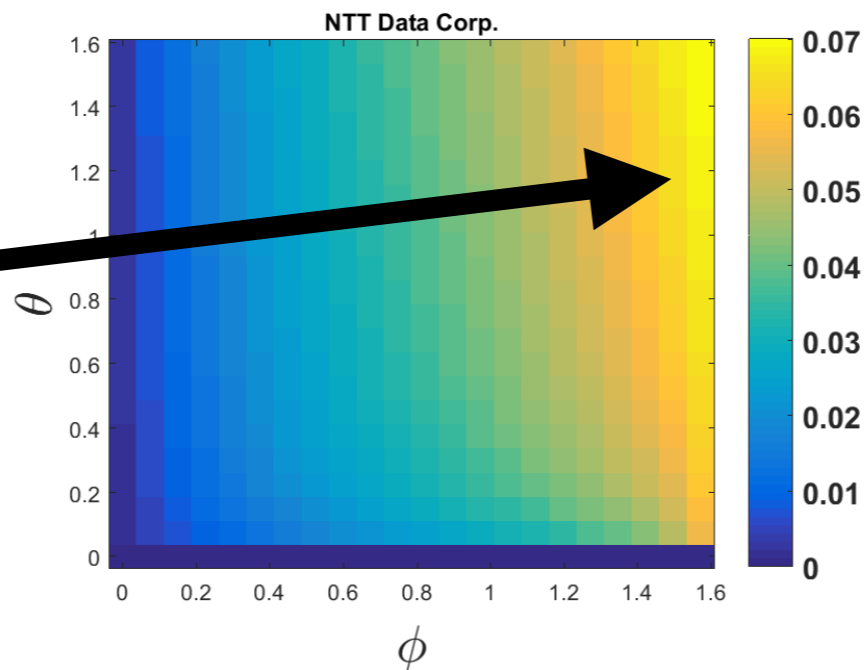
$$\theta, \phi \in [0, \pi/2]$$

Price

# Centrality maps



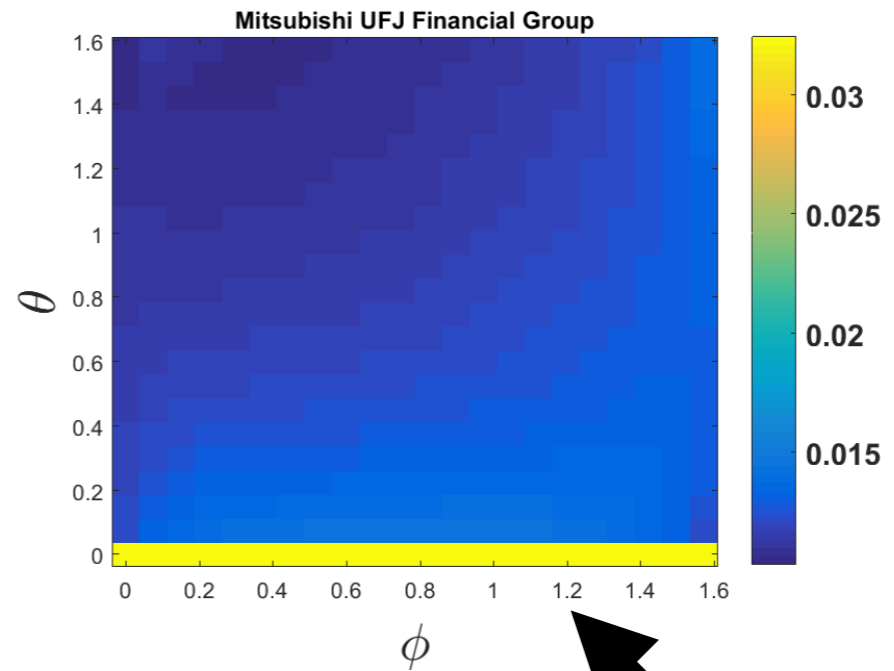
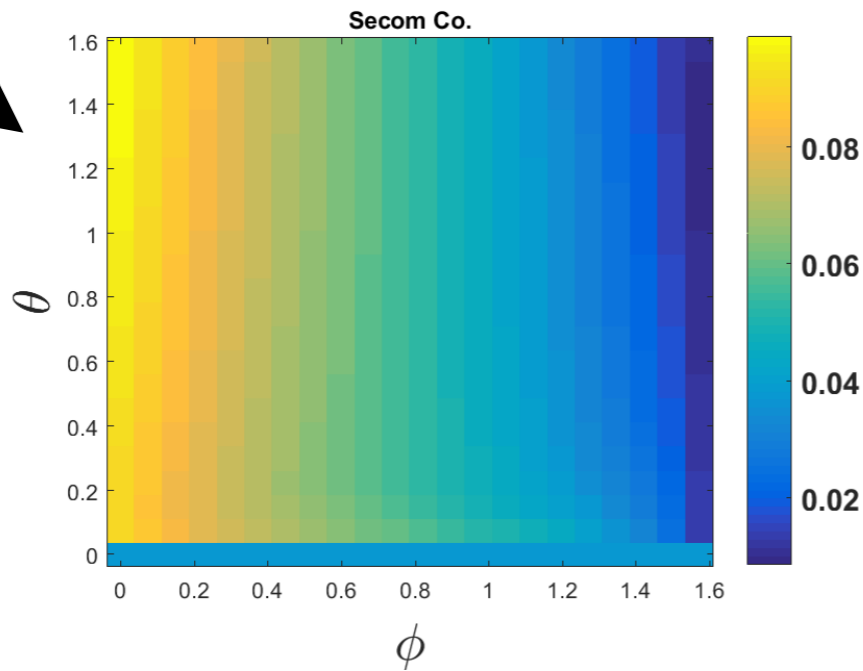
Volume



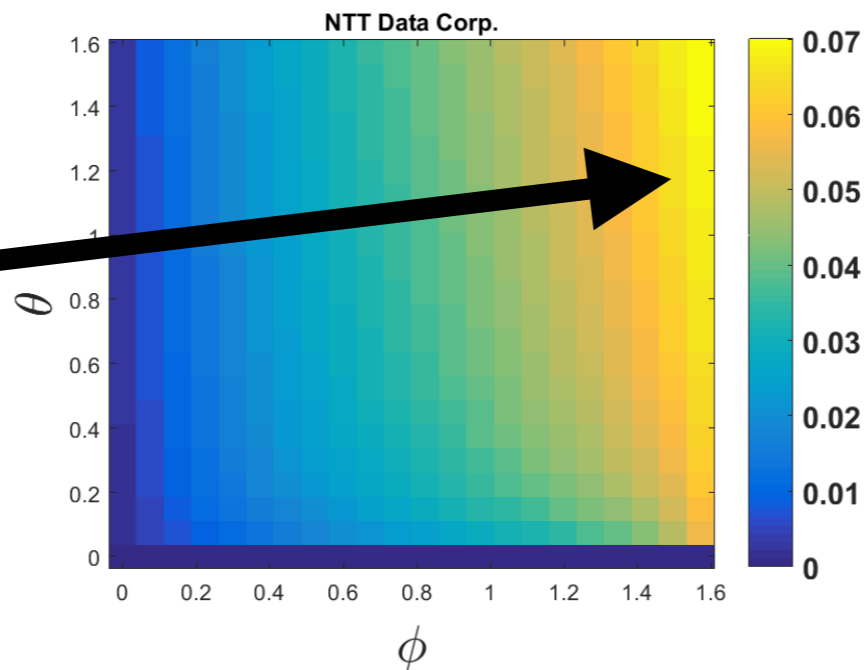
Both layers  
Only

Price

# Centrality maps



Volume



Both layers  
Only