#### Researching Responsible Natural Language Processing

Week 5 – 13<sup>th</sup> October 2025

# Individual Exploratory Project

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# What is Individual Exploratory Project (IEP)

- 60 credit project course
- There are no dedicated contact hours all contact hours built into NLP-RR
- One final assignment
  - But! Assignments in NLP-RR contribute towards what you do in your IEP project

## **IEP Brief:**

- Identify a specific research question in responsible and trustworthy natural language processing and design a short study that uses appropriate methods to answer it.
- Precisely document use of appropriate research methods to answer the research question you identified.
- Communicate novel research results to a research audience orally (presentations in NLP-RR) and in writing (the report for IEP).

# Ways of approaching your project

- IEP can be approach in several ways:
  - You can use it as a first exploratory or pilot piece of research for your PhD

     for example, an initial interview study, early experimentation with new
     modelling techniques. This would likely be supervised by your PhD
     supervisor(s).
  - You can use it to work with an additional supervisor from a different discipline or field, to try out methods or concepts that are unfamiliar to you but might be useful for you PhD research going forward.
  - You can use it to work with a non-academic partner on a tightly defined real-world problem – where they may provide specific datasets, methods, or real-world use cases for you to build into your project. This would likely be supervised jointly by a representative of the partner, and your PhD supervisor.

## **Examples:**

Some examples of how students last year approached IEP:

- Cyndie: used IEP to conduct a small number of interviews with expert informants related to her research around mitigating the use of LLMs and generative AI for illegal harms.
- Rayo: conducted workshops to pilot his ideas and methods for codesigning AI literacy tools and resources in schools with teachers and school children.
- Jinzuomu: initiated technical work on synthetic accent generation, conducted online experiments evaluating accent outputs.
- Neel: collaborated with Cohere to look at the transferability of reasoning training techniques across language models and what potential these techniques yield for mechanistic interpretability.

## The report:

- Takes the form of a research paper, and communicates the learning from the project as per a short research article.
- Documents the research question, relevant background research, methods and study design, what was found out, what new insights come from this.
- 5000 words template agnostic (choose a relevant one from a conference or journal for the nature of the project).
- The report is 100% of the mark for the 60 credits of IEP
- Deadline: 1st May 2026

### **Timelines**

- 20<sup>th</sup> October: John will share non-academic partner collaboration opportunities.
- 3<sup>rd</sup> November: Let John know if you wish to talk with a partner to do a collaborative project.
- Mid-to-late November: IEP pitch and feedback sessions in NLP-RR
- Late January: IEP project proposal submitted for NLP-RR (CW2)
- Early March: IEP video presentations completed in NLP-RR (CW3)
- Mid-to-late March: IEP feedback sessions in NLP-RR
- 1st May 2026: IEP report deadline

### **Get started..!**

- While the project proposal is not due until January, you can get started as soon as you can...!
- My recommendation: chat to your supervisors about IEP in your next supervision meeting
- Remember: 60 credit project = 600 hours of independent study (outside what you will be doing towards the project in NLP-RR)

#### Any questions?

If you have any questions about this week, contact me at : <a href="john.vines@ed.ac.uk">john.vines@ed.ac.uk</a>





